

Livelihood & Empowerment Programme (LEP)

Annual Report

Duration: 1st April 2016 – 31st March 2017

**Submitted to:
OXFAM,**



Submitted by:

Kalika Self-reliance Social Centre (KSSC Nepal)



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Livelihood and empowerment Programme (LEP)

Name of Partner	Kalika Self-reliance Social Centre,Kapilvastu.
Project VDCs	Barkalpur, Chanai,Hariharpur, Rajpur, Buddhi and Mahendrakot
Reporting period covered	1st April 2016 – 31 st March 2017.
Contact name / completed by	Sandeep Lamsal

1. Project coverage and Demographic information

S.N.	Name of VDC	Ward No.	Name of Cluster/Settlement	Total HH	Beneficiary HH	Benefitted direct population	Benefitted direct women population
1	Barkalpur	1	Barkalpur	85	78	106	61
		2	Imeliya				
		3	Asnara,Gabdahawa,Chamarsat.	191	172	391	206
		4	Champapur	113	102	305	156
		5	Dhamauli	56	51	305	151
		6	Tingharawa	84	76	391	198
		7	Baklipur & Maitahawa.	146	132	291	141
		8	Dumari & Bhariya.	78	71	120	80
		9	Dumara, Fattepur.	186	168	385	190
	Total			1096	850	1595	819
2	Hariharpur	1	Hariharpur	196	177	287	140
		2	Amahawa & Khairahaniya	114	103	428	204
		3	Thakurapur	55	50	169	85
		4	Pachigain	63	57	278	144
		5	Dhansauli & Naudihawa	102	92	398	185
		6	Parsurampur, Chitadihawa & Semrahana.	84	76	498	231
		7	Bankatti & Madhunagara	145	130	212	112
		8	Jhusiya & Darkhasawa	85	77	339	168
		9	Charigawa	120	108	366	178
	Total			964	870	2966	1447
3	Chanai	1	Chanai	97	88	75	38
		2	Chanai	93	84	77	36
		3	Guleri	64	58	118	60
		4	Dakahiya	75	68	88	46
		5	Samayathan, Bashantapur, Kharendrapur & Nayabasti	272	245	793	378

		6	Pipera	124	112	410	215
		7	Katuwa & Sonbarsi	218	197	421	192
		8	Bankatti, Bargadawa	395	355	448	224
		9	Madawa, Giddhaura & Bhitariya.	298	268	468	241
	Total			1636	1475	2898	1430
	Grant total			3696	3195	7459	3696

Has anything happened in the wider socio / political / economic / environmental context during the reporting period that will impact, or has already impacted on the project activities or progress?	<p><u>Background/context</u></p> <p>KSSC has been implementing the SLICE programme in three VDCs of Kapilvastu; one of the terai district of western development region in Nepal. The district has been facing socio-economic incision, discrimination and political conflicts since long ago. The targeted VDCs are Hariharpur, Barkulpur, and Chanai where the Tharu, Madhesi, Muslim, Brahmin and Kshetry- Migrant from hill, Dalits, and Terain dalits are the major habitants of these areas. Literacy rate of Madhesi, Tharus, Dalit, Muslim and women is extremely low in contrast to so-called higher castes. Most of these people are under absolute poverty line. They lack livelihood options and can only earn living from traditional cultivation and agriculture labouring. But agriculture is traditional and low productive. They don't have access to irrigation, improved agriculture inputs such seeds, fertilizer, insecticides and pesticide; improved agriculture services, proper marketing etc. The agriculture is also vulnerable to climate change adverse effects such as drought, floods, incidence of insect pest and diseases, increase in cost of production etc. Many youth are compelled to go to India and Gulf countries for physical work where they get very low wages and work in extremely risky conditions. They are ever unable to break the vicious circle of poverty due to the lack of awareness of rights and duties; also the areas are dominated by small section of elite groups and constantly marginalized for long time. Besides acute poverty and discrimination faced by people, some wards of the selected VDCs are flood affected also.</p> <p>With this reality in the backdrop KSSC started working in three VDCs to focusing on organising and empowering community specially women, promoting sustainable livelihood through focus on agriculture primarily and vulnerability reduction. The programme in the last three years has followed the Livelihood and Empowerment Programme (LEP) framework that leads the community towards resiliency and wellbeing. The programme has reached more than 1307 households through 67 groups and 3 VDC level cooperatives in three VDCs and the changes in terms of improvement in the life of target groups.</p>
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<p>Have any additional activities been carried out or any Budget excess expenditure as agreed in PGA?</p> <p>Prior written approval need to be taken for any change in activity or budget expenditure exceeding more than 10 % as agreed in PGA.</p>	<p><u>List the activities that exceed expenditure by more than 10% with reason for approval.</u></p>
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Progress of activities against Agreed PGA /Please describe each of the activities listed in the table below accordingly

Result 1: Cooperatives are able to provide financial and business development services

Activities	Description of the activity as instruction												
1.1 Financial management training to cooperative staffs and board members	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: On this activity, selected recourse person was provided theoretical and practical knowledge as well as book keeping skill to the board members and manager of our all 6 Cooperatives for effective financial management.Reason for doing this activity : To enhance capacity of managers and board members for effective and systematic financial management and regular reporting of cooperatives as per cooperative act, rule and regulation.How, when and where the activity is completed. The activity was conducted by selecting resource person and participants and organized by 3 days (1 event) training in program area. Training held on 28 to 30 September 2016.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After got practical knowledge and skill on financial management and book keeping all 6 cooperatives manage their necessary accounts (4 Khata), regular financial reporting to division cooperative office and manage other financial transactions.Participants details in this activity<table><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>16</td><td>25</td><td>0</td><td>11</td><td>14</td></tr></table>	Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	9	16	25	0	11	14
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD								
9	16	25	0	11	14								
1.2 Dialogue and interaction with market actors for backward and forward linkage	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: On this activity we conducted an one day interaction program between our farmers', cooperative managers, board members and local level vegetable collector and seller.Reason for doing this activity : We conducted this activity to build up linkage and coordination between producers, cooperative and sellers (small businessman) from that linkage and coordination producers can get optimum price for their product in other hand local business man also knew about producer's product, quantity and timing which help them to promote products.How, when and where the activity is completed. First we get the information about local level business man, collector as well as our producers and their products. Than we conducted a one day interaction program in program area. Interaction program held in Feb 9 , 2017What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After completion these activity farmers (producers) and cooperatives able to know about local level small business man more closely they also knew how the small businessman doing their business, how to coordinate each other. From the activity our producers are connected with these following vendors.												

		Name of vendor	Address	Types of product												
		Basudev Tharu	Mahendrakot- 4	Vegitables												
		Chedi Kewat	Chanai-3	Vegitables												
		Ramlal Kewat and Radheshyam Kewat	Rajpur - 9	Vegitables												
		Chait Ram Raidas	Hariharpur-1	Vegitables												
		Malla Tharu, Dhan Bahadur Shris and Chingut Tharu	Buddhi 1 and 2	Vegitables												
		Bhuhi Pasad Tharu	Barkulpur - 4	Vegitables												
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Participants details in this activity																
<table><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>18</td><td>27</td><td>1</td><td>15</td><td>11</td></tr></table>					Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	9	18	27	1	15	11
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD											
9	18	27	1	15	11											
1.3 Formulate and update policies, procedures and business plan of cooperative	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: On this activity, selected recourse person was provided theoretical and practical knowledge and skill for the board members and manager of our all 6 Cooperatives to formulate and update their policies, procedures and business plan.Reason for doing this activity : Formulate and update policies, procedures and business plan of cooperative to growth and guiding on right way.How, when and where the activity is completed. After selecting recourse person and participants this activity was conducted through organized by 3 days (1 event) training in program area. Our support is continuing for the whole year to implement it. Especially cooperative development officers pay main role. Training held on 25 to 27 September 2016What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After got theoretical and practical knowledge and skill cooperatives (Diyabati agriculture, Rajpur agriculture, Guruganga agriculture and sonwagard agriculture which have no any policies and business plan) they formulated their policies and business plan and which cooperative (Daharchandi saving and credit and Fulbari agriculture had already their policies and business plan) they updated it. Now all 6 cooperatives have saving and credit policies and 3 years business plan. The policies and business plan will be updated timely. <p>After implemented these policies and business plan cooperatives are growing rapidly. The following table justify it .</p>															

Table: 1.1 Share Members Detail

S. N.	Name of Cooperative	Total Share Member					Share Member Increased in Reporting Period				
		Women	Men	Total	Dalit	Janjati	Women	Men	Total	Dalit	Janjati
1	Guruganga Agriculture	290	126	416	6	179	81	67	148	1	86
2	Sonawagard Agriculture	351	0	351	17	40	189	0	189	7	32
3	Rajpur Agriculture	280	36	316	15	150	177	20	197	3	174
4	Fulbari Agriculture	390	108	498	47	401	67	11	78	13	54
5	Diyabati Agriculture	314	111	425	15	235	73	5	78	8	26
6	Daharchandi saving and credit	309	128	437	5	432	35	16	51	0	46
TOTAL		1934	509	2443	105	1437	622	119	741	32	418

Table: 1.2 Savings and loan Detail

S. N.	Name of Cooperative	Savings Detail	
		Total saving amount till date	This year Saving amount
1	Guruganga Agriculture	994641	246100
2	Sonawagard Agriculture	234399	101823
3	Rajpur Agriculture	174694	102910
4	Fulbari Agriculture	543151	146020
5	Diyabati Agriculture	1017552	688243
6	Daharchandi saving and credit	1949315	681269
TOTAL		4913752	1966365

- Participants details in this activity

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
8	16	24	0	12	12

Note : After finished this activities we have remain some money. In mid term review workshop at Chitwan we discussed about it with our line manager after his approval we conducted one day policies and business plan review and implementation orientation in 3 events. In each event 2 cooperatives board members, account committee members and managers are participated this events are held in as follows. 1st event 15 march 2017, 2nd event 16 march 2017 and 3rd event 17 march 2017.

- Participants details in this activity

1st event

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
10	28	38	1	14	23

	<table><tr><td colspan="6">2nd event</td></tr><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>25</td><td>33</td><td>2</td><td>12</td><td>19</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td colspan="6">3rd event</td></tr><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>16</td><td>30</td><td>1</td><td>13</td><td>16</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>Total</td><td>32</td><td>69</td><td>101</td><td>4</td><td>39</td><td>58</td></tr></table>	2nd event						Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	8	25	33	2	12	19	3rd event						Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	14	16	30	1	13	16	Total	32	69	101	4	39	58
2nd event																																												
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14	16	30	1	13	16																																							
Total	32	69	101	4	39	58																																						
1.4 Linkage building with financial Institutions and Remittance transfer operators	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: In this event we conducted one day orientation program about how to linkage building with other different financial institution and remittance transfer operators among cooperatives board member, managers and account committee members.Reason for doing this activity : To expand business and services of cooperatives. Build linkage and coordination for financial support and sustainable development of cooperatives. To increase profit of cooperatives.How, when and where the activity is completed. In this activity we have to select a experienced resource person who have deep knowledge and practice in subject matter. So we selected manager of Synergy saving and credit cooperative a pioneer cooperative in this district. He facilitated all the necessary steps, process and documents for the Linkage building with financial Institutions and Remittance transfer operators. This activity held in program area on Feb 19, 2017.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: All 6 cooperatives are able to know about process, steps and Needed document to build linkage building with financial Institutions and Remittance transfer operators. All 6 cooperatives are committed to do it. Among these 6 cooperatives Daharchandi Saving and credit cooperative started to build necessary infrastructure to conduct remittance service from this year.Participants details in this activity<table><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>10</td><td>24</td><td>0</td><td>11</td><td>13</td></tr></table>	Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	14	10	24	0	11	13																															
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD																																							
14	10	24	0	11	13																																							
1.5 Cooperative management and Governance Training	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: In this activity we selected resource person then we select participants from all 6 cooperatives and conducted 3 days training in one event.Reason for doing this activity : To strengthen Democratic system in cooperatives. Capacity building to use of accountability tools. For institutional development of cooperatives. To aware about cooperatives' principles.How, when and where the activity is completed. In this activity we selected resource person then we select participants (Board members and Managers) from all 6 cooperatives and conducted 3 days training in one event. Training held inWhat result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: All 6 cooperatives have complained box. Share members increase up to by 180%. Share capital, savings are highly increased up to by 68%. Timely General assembly completed. Policies are implemented. Clear work plan were made. Bad debts are reduced by half.Training held on 16 to 18 January 2017.Participants details in this activity<table><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>21</td><td>34</td><td>6</td><td>13</td><td>15</td></tr></table>	Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	13	21	34	6	13	15																															
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD																																							
13	21	34	6	13	15																																							
1.6 Cooperative strengthening	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: At first we appointed qualified human resource by open advertisement and competition. He focused on institutional development and growth of all 6 cooperatives as well as capacity building of managers.																																											

(Human recourse and materials)	<p>Materials support to all cooperatives for their institutional development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reason for doing this activity : Regular follow up and onsite coaching to all cooperatives. Institutional development of cooperatives. Capacity building to managers. Assets increase of cooperatives. To follow system. How, when and where the activity is completed. The activity is continuing in program area. It is continuing for the whole year to provide theoretical and technical support for the cooperatives. What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: The above data insure achievement of these activities like significantly share member, share capital, saving amount increased as well as bad debt reduced by half and also we supported Multipurpose printer, Office table, Daraj, Share Book, 4 khata share certificate, counter etc on the basis of need and performance of individual cooperatives.
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Result 2: Cooperative members and producers have increased access to knowledge, skills and input to use improved & and climate smart farming technologies and practices

Activities	Description of the activity as instruction																																			
2.1 Agriculture technical services to the cooperative members and producers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: On this activity, Agriculture technician was provided technical support for the members of our Coops member & farmer's group members. He is also provided new technology on agriculture to increase the agricultural product.Reason for doing this activity : Regular technically support on site for producing the agricultural product. New technology and innovative ideas introduced to motivate farmers for farming.How, when and where the activity is completed. The activity is continuing through organized by training in program area. Regular technically support on site. It is continuing for the whole year to provide regular technical support for the farmers.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After got the technical knowledge & new technology on agriculture farmers are producing vegetable products more than before & they became commercial. River bed group vegetable farming introduced in Barkalpur vdc (18 adibasi tharu women are involved). Farmers started vegetable farming taking land in lease (In Chanai VDC Ghurki Tharu took 18 kattha land in lease as well as in Mahendrakot vdc Shakuntala Chaudhary took 10 kattha land in lease and expanded their vegetable farming. Details of vegetable are listed below. <p style="text-align: center;">Vegetable production details</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">s. n.</th><th rowspan="2">Name of cooperative</th><th colspan="3">Farmer</th><th colspan="2">Ethnicity</th><th rowspan="2">Area</th><th rowspan="2">production amount</th><th rowspan="2">Remarks</th></tr><tr><th>female</th><th>male</th><th>total</th><th>dalit</th><th>janjati</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Sonwagarh Agriculture</td><td>55</td><td>0</td><td>55</td><td>0</td><td>16</td><td>195</td><td>2632</td><td>Chanai</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Daharchandi Saving and credit</td><td>44</td><td>9</td><td>53</td><td>0</td><td>46</td><td>70</td><td>945</td><td>Barkalpur</td></tr></table>	s. n.	Name of cooperative	Farmer			Ethnicity		Area	production amount	Remarks	female	male	total	dalit	janjati	1	Sonwagarh Agriculture	55	0	55	0	16	195	2632	Chanai	2	Daharchandi Saving and credit	44	9	53	0	46	70	945	Barkalpur
s. n.	Name of cooperative			Farmer			Ethnicity					Area	production amount	Remarks																						
		female	male	total	dalit	janjati																														
1	Sonwagarh Agriculture	55	0	55	0	16	195	2632	Chanai																											
2	Daharchandi Saving and credit	44	9	53	0	46	70	945	Barkalpur																											

	3	Fulbari Agriculture	44	11	55	7	18	101	1363	Haariharpur		
	4	Guruganga Agriculture	28	27	55	1	25	151	2038	Mahendrakot		
	5	Diyabati Agriculture	66	30	96	5	68	133	1795	Buddhi		
	6	Rajpur Agriculture	8	10	18	0	9	58	783	Rajpur		
		Total	245	87	332	13	182	708	9556			
2.2 Disseminate improved and climate-smart farming methods(Demonstration plot)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: We conducted mushroom farming demonstration, Plastic tunnel demonstrationReason for doing this activity :<ul style="list-style-type: none">a. To introduce modern agricultural technique for skill and knowledge transfer on mushroom farming in collective way .b. Fund raising for groups' revolving fund.c. Motivate others from succeed of group works.d. Introducing plastic tunnel as modern agriculture techniques for off-seasonal vegetable farming.How, when and where the activity is completed: Potential group and farmer identified for mushroom farming and plastic tunnel. Mushroom farming demonstration is conducted in 8 events in 5 VDCs and plastic tunnel agriculture demonstration is conducted in 3 events in 3 VDCs.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After got the technical knowledge & new technology all 8 groups are conducted group based mushroom farming and 3 plastic tunnel demonstration introduced now farmers are producing off seasonal vegetable. The details are mentioned below.											
	Mushroom production details											
	s. n.	Name of cooperative	No of Groups	Farmer			Ethnicity		No. of pack	production amount kg (avreage)	Incom e (rs)	Rema
				fem ale	m al e	tot al	dal it	janjat i				
	1	Sonwagarh Agriculture	2	44	0	44	0	7	23	103	16500	Char
	2	Daharchandi Saving and credit	2	36	0	36	0	36	22	101	16000	Barka
	3	Fulbari Agriculture	2	45	3	48	2	23	24	110	15000	Haariha
	4	Guruganga Agriculture	1	28	0	28	1	9	19	105	6000	Mahend
	5	Diyabati Agriculture	1	9	0	9	0	9	17	84	7000	Budd
		Total	8	162	3	165	3	84	105	503	60500	

Production details under plastic tunnel

s. n.	Name of cooperative	Name of the farmer	Nos	Name of vegetable	Farmer			Ethnicity		Area	production amount	Remarks
					female	male	total	dalit	janjati		quant al (average)	
1	Sonwagarh Agriculture	Ghurki Tharu	1	Cucumber and bittergourd	1	0	1	0	1	6	4	Chanai
2	Daharchandi Saving and credit	Bhadai tharu	1	Tomato	1	0	1	0	1	8	20	Barkalpur
5	Diyabati Agriculture	Basudev tharu	1	cucumber	0	1	1	0	1	6	2	Buddhi
Total					2	1	3	0	3	20	26	

• **Beneficiaries details**

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
3	163	165	3	84	78

2.3 Livestock service camp

- **What we did on this activity:**
First we planned for the activity at community level & inform the cooperative for the activity. Then the coops informed at community level & finalized the Venue for the livestock camp at working VDC. Before conducting the activity, we coordination with District Livestock Service Office for technical support & conduct the camp. In this activity we de wormed & first aid treatment for goat, cattle & buffalo.
- **Reason for doing this activity :**
The reason of doing this activity is to support the community by providing technical support & first aid treatment for their Buffalo, cattle & goats.
- **How, when and where the activity is completed.**
First we planned for the activity at community level & inform the cooperative for the activity. Then the coops informed at community level & finalized the Venue for the livestock camp at working VDC. Before conducting the activity, we coordination with District Livestock Service Office for the activity & conduct the activity at field level. This activity is conducted in 3 events at working VDCs. The details of benefited members & cattle are mentions as below;

1.Chanai : held on 5 March 2017

Cattle	Types of treatment				Beneficiaries		
	castration	Faecal test	De worming and	Treatment	Total	Dalit	Janjati

			drenching				
Cow, Ox and Buffalo	0	76	0	76	123	16	15
Goat	32	0	427	115			

2. Hariharpur : held on 7 March 2017

Cattle	Types of treatment				Beneficiaries		
	castration	Faecal test	De worming and drenching	Treatment	Total	Dalit	Janjati
Cow, Ox and Buffalo	0	63	0	63	88	8	30
Goat	36	0	409	112			

3. Barkalpur : held on 9 March 2017

Cattle	Types of treatment				Beneficiaries		
	castration	Faecal test	De worming and drenching	Treatment	Total	Dalit	Janjati
Cow, Ox and Buffalo	0	30	0	30	54	0	54
Goat	30	0	405	132			

- What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:
After completion of this activity, de wormed & treated cattle & buffalo are improving & the community level people are aware about the different kinds of diseases.

2.4 Micro Irrigation support to producers group

- What we did on this activity:
First we informed for the activity for micro-irrigation support diesel/electric pump provide to community level & inform the cooperative for the activity. The coops collect the demand from the groups & finalized the member from farmer group. Then distributed the diesels/electric pump.
- Reason for doing this activity :
The main reason of this activity is promote the ultra poor families from the micro irrigation by providing diesel/electric pump for their sustainable vegetable farming.
- How, when and where the activity is completed.
First we planned for the activity at community level & inform the cooperative for the activity. Then the coops informed at community level & collect the demand from the groups & finalized the member to provide diesel/electric pump. The details of benefited groups are as follows:

Micro irrigation details

s. n.	Name of cooperative	Types	Nos	benifited groups	Farmer			Ethnicity		Area	Remarks
					female	male	total	dalit	janjati		
1	Sonwagarh Agriculture	Electric Motor	3	3	19	0	19	0	4	20	Chanai
2	Daharchandi Saving and credit	Electric Motor	2	2	8	3	11	0	11	14	Barkalpur
3	Fulbari Agriculture	Dieseal pump	1	1	14	7	21	1	7	53	Haariharpur
4	Guruganga Agriculture	Electric Motor	2	2	7	3	10	1	6	16	Mahendrako

	5	Diyabati Agriculture	Electric Motor and Diesel pump	2	2	19	6	25	0	21	65	Buddhi
	6	Rajpur Agriculture	Diesel pump	1	1	16	6	22	1	11	42	Rajpur
	Total			11	11	83	25	108	3	60	210	

- What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:
After completion of this activity, the farmer group & member of groups are regularly growing vegetables with regular irrigation facility.

2.5 Training on modern agriculture technique for vegetable production.

- What we did on this activity:
In this activity, we informed coops to identify the lead farmers for the training. Then they finalize the lead farmers for the training. We conduct this activity at 3 events at VDC levels.
- Reason for doing this activity :
To provide modern agricultural technique for vegetable production.
- How, when and where the activity is completed:
When the lead farmers are ready for the training, we conducted this 3 days training at 3 events. The agriculture technician conducted the training at VDC level. In the duration of training, he delivered the new technology on agriculture.
- What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:
After got the technical knowledge & new technology on agriculture farmers are producing vegetable products more than before & became commercial. Above mentioned data prove it.
- Training held on 1st event 29 to 31 August 2016. Total participant 35, Male : 21 Female : 14 (Dalit : 2 Janjati : 24 Muslim : 0 and Others : 9) 2nd event 1 to 3 September 2016. Total participant 26, Male : 13 Female : 13 (Dalit : 0 Janjati : 8 Muslim : 2 and Others : 16) 3rd event 4-6 September 2016. Total participants 37, Male : 18 Female : 19 (Dalit : 0 Janjati : 22 Muslim : 0 and Others : 15)

1st event held on 29 to 31 August 2016.

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
21	14	35	2	24	9

2nd event held on 1 to 3 September 2016.

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
13	13	26	0	8	18

3rd event 4 to 6 September 2016.

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
18	19	37	0	22	15

Total52469825442

Note : After finished this activities we have remain some money. In mid term review workshop at Chitwan we discussed about it with our line manager after his approval we conducted 2 days Riverbed vegetable farming and 2 days Organic Vegetable farming training in 2 events. The

	<p>beneficiary's details are mentioned below.</p> <p>1st event 16 and 17 Feb 2017, 2nd event 21 and 22 Feb 2017</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Participants details in this activity <p>1st event</p> <table><tr><th>Men</th><th>Women</th><th>Total</th><th>Dalit</th><th>Janjati</th><th>PWD</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>24</td><td>24</td><td>0</td><td>24</td><td>0</td></tr></table> <p>2nd event</p> <table><tr><th>Men</th><th>Women</th><th>Total</th><th>Dalit</th><th>Janjati</th><th>PWD</th></tr><tr><td>17</td><td>10</td><td>27</td><td>0</td><td>15</td><td>12</td></tr></table>	Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	0	24	24	0	24	0	Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	17	10	27	0	15	12
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD																				
0	24	24	0	24	0																				
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD																				
17	10	27	0	15	12																				
2.6 Fish raising in kitchen pond	<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: In this activity, we informed cooperatives to identify the lead and interested farmers who have kitchen pond. Then they finalize the lead and interested farmers. We conducted short orientation program and distributed 6 to 7 (Tilapia) pieces mother fish according to the size of kitchen pond.Reason for doing this activity : This activity is very new for our farmers we are doing this activity as piloting. Every 3 month fishes born fingerling naturally. These types of fishes are very strong species and weather of terai region is very suitable for it. It has also highly nutrition value and tasty also. After seeing the result farmers are planning to raise it commercially.How, when and where the activity is completed. We informed cooperatives to identify the lead and interested farmers who have kitchen pond. Then they finalize the lead and interested farmers. We conducted short orientation program and distributed 6 to 7 (Tilapia) pieces mother fish according to the size of kitchen pond.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: 60 farmers (Male : 12 Female 48 Dalit : 1,Janjati : 44) started Tilapia fish raising in kitchen pond just one week before, so for result and change we have to wait some time.																								

Result 3: Women, small holders and producers have increased and more equal access to resources (natural and financial), market pricing, extension services and social protection

Activities	Description of the activity as instruction																																																																
3.1 Develop and mobilize women right activists (WRA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What we did on this activity: We informed the Coops to select the facilitator for the REFLECT training. After selecting the 6 facilitator, conducted the training at SAHAMATI at Gaidakot including all the facilitators from the LEP partners.• Reason for doing this activity : The main reason of this activity is empower the women & they can raise their issues, & their right.• How, when and where this activity is completed. After selecting the facilitator for the REFLECT training they all were participated at SAHAMATI for the 7 days training.• What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: After completion of this activity all the facilitators were empowered and capacitated about women's issues & their right. Then they are committed to deliver their learning for the community.																																																																
3.2 Develop and mobilize women empowerment centre (WEC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What we did on this activity: To empower the women of farmer group by campaigning on women right, & entitlement , joint land ownership, women leadership development and agriculture budget allocation.• Reason for doing this activity : To empower the women for their right, empower them about 15% agriculture budget allocation & implementation. Aware them about joint land ownership & implementation. Empower them about women leadership and other issues.• How, when and where this activity is completed. 2 classes 2 times a week in each vdcs are conducted. Each vdcs have one facilitator who facilitates the classes.• What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: Women's are empowering them by taking the representative role from their house, community & VDC. Below mentioned table shows the details of women empowerment centres' <p>Women Impowerment Center Discription</p> <table><tr><th>S.N.</th><th>Name of VDC</th><th>Dalit</th><th>janjati</th><th>Muslim</th><th>Others</th><th>Total</th><th>Remarks</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Barkalpur</td><td>0</td><td>50</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>50</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Hariharpur</td><td>6</td><td>25</td><td>0</td><td>14</td><td>45</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Mahendrakot</td><td>1</td><td>41</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>45</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Rajpur</td><td>1</td><td>6</td><td>43</td><td>0</td><td>50</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Chanai</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>45</td><td>52</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Buddhi</td><td>1</td><td>29</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>38</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Total</td><td>12</td><td>154</td><td>44</td><td>70</td><td>280</td><td></td></tr></table>	S.N.	Name of VDC	Dalit	janjati	Muslim	Others	Total	Remarks	1	Barkalpur	0	50	0	0	50		2	Hariharpur	6	25	0	14	45		3	Mahendrakot	1	41	0	3	45		4	Rajpur	1	6	43	0	50		5	Chanai	3	3	1	45	52		6	Buddhi	1	29	0	8	38			Total	12	154	44	70	280	
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	Acheivement of WEC till date																		
	S. N.	Discription	Total																
			Dalit	Janjati	Muslim	Others	Total												
	1	Enrolled in Cooperatives	10	32	12	47	101												
	2	Representation	0	0	0	0	0												
		School Management Committee	0	3	1	2	6												
		User Committee	2	7	2	5	16												
		Community Forest	1	14	3	3	21												
		Integrated planning committee	1	2	1	3	7												
		other committees	0	1	1	3	5												
	3	Land ownership	0	0	0	0	0												
		Single Ownership	0	21	1	9	31												
		Joint Ownership	0	7	4	10	21												
	4	Citizenship	1	13	1	1	16												
	5	Marriage registration	0	21	6	1	28												
	6	Birth registration	0	26	18	8	52												
	7	Able to Literate	2	28	1	7	38												
	8	Settlement of domestic violence	0	7	0	7	14												
	3.3	Dialogue/lobby meeting between women groups, cooperatives, Government and private sector																	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">What we did on this activity: Discussion with coops member, VDC officials & representative of political party member about women right issues and its implementation.Reason for doing this activity : To empower the women for their right, empower them about proper implementation of it. Aware them about joint land ownership & implementation. Empower them about women leadership and other issues.How, when and where this activity is completed. 1 day interaction program between women groups, cooperatives, Government and private sector was conducted in field area.What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity: Women's are empowering them by taking the representative of Government and other stakeholders. Women are aware about their right as well as aware their duties also. The above mentioned table shows the result and changes which is a joint effort of this activity also.Beneficiaries details<table><tr><td>Men</td><td>Women</td><td>Total</td><td>Dalit</td><td>Janjati</td><td>PWD</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>31</td><td>36</td><td>2</td><td>22</td><td>14</td></tr></table>							Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD	5	31	36	2	22
Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD														
5	31	36	2	22	14														

3.4 Campaign for Violence against women (VAW), Women's Right and entitlement

- **What we did on this activity:**
The event is conducted on the occasion of Sixteen Days campaign against gender based violence.
- **Reason for doing this activity :**
The main reason of this activity is empower the women & able to raise their voices for assert their rights.
- **How, when and where this activity is completed.**
A one day event is conducted by showing video, song and documentary on women issues at Dumara in Barkalpur VDC. There were 33 women participated from 12 WEC and six Cooperatives.
The event is conducted in close coordination with District Women and Children Office (DWCO) by sharing the events in the meeting organized by DWCO.
- **What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:**
After completion of this activity, 33 women were empowered on women rights as well as understood the forms of violence (local to national level). They were empowered by getting information of legal process.

- **Beneficiaries details**

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
4	29	33	0	15	18

3.5 Celebration of GROW Campaign at District level (World Food Day)

- **What we did on this activity:**
One day district level interaction workshop conducted in district Headquarter.
- **Reason for doing this activity :**
Celebrating World Food Day among all stakeholder (Service provider, right holder and concern other agencies/stakeholder) to bring mutual understanding on agriculture issues specially small holders.
- **How, when and where this activity is completed.**
The events are organized by close coordination and cooperation with DADO, KISAN Project and KSSC in cost sharing basis. There were 3 model farmers awarded in the event.
- **What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:**
District level concern stakeholder and line agencies knew the issues of smallholders. The event is organized with cost sharing basis of DADO, KISAN and KSSC, which built good coordination and opened the door for further cooperation.

- **Beneficiaries details**

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
58	9	67	4	14	49

3.6 Review and learning sharing workshop with WEC facilitator

- **What we did on this activity:**
In this activity first we informed all 6 cooperatives' manager and Women right activist about review and learning sharing workshop. To know about WEC and Cooperatives progress, learning, Challenges and way forward, we prepare some templates and distributed them. In the event day they present and share their progress learning, challenges and way forward.
- **Reason for doing this activity :**
Experience sharing and learning from each other. To built a common understanding.

- **Beneficiaries details**

Men	Women	Total	Dalit	Janjati	PWD
10	16	26	2	12	12

- **What result/changes have been achieved after completion of this activity:**
WRA and managers are able to know how to prepare progress report, what is learning, what is challenge, how to tackle the challenges, above mentioned progress are almost come out from this activity and also able to know way forward.

Key challenges and learning of the reporting period

key challenges in the program:

- Limit budget and high expectation of community.
- Long Blockade and strike
- Human recourse draining
- Pro poor based cooperatives' (difficult to capital as well as saving increase)

Lesson learned:

- Social mobilization is the powerful tool to empower the community.
- Regular technician mobilization is better than partly organized technical training such as Vegetable farming, livestock etc.
- Farmers Network formation is more effective to promote farmers right.
- Cooperatives/FSC promotion is effective to insure sustainability in the program.
- New technology will be support and motivate to active participation of the community in program,

